



US006368558B1

(12) **United States Patent**
Suslick et al.

(10) **Patent No.:** US 6,368,558 B1
(45) **Date of Patent:** Apr. 9, 2002

(54) **COLORIMETRIC ARTIFICIAL NOSE HAVING AN ARRAY OF DYES AND METHOD FOR ARTIFICIAL OLFACTION**

(75) Inventors: **Kenneth S. Suslick; Neal A. Rakow,** both of Champaign, IL (US)

(73) Assignee: **The Board of Trustees of the University of Illinois, Urbana, IL (US)**

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **09/532,125**

(22) Filed: **Mar. 21, 2000**

(51) Int. Cl.⁷ **G01N 21/00**

(52) U.S. Cl. **422/55; 422/68.1; 422/82.05;**
422/83; 422/85; 436/164; 436/172

(58) Field of Search **422/55, 68.1, 82.05,**
422/82.06, 82.07, 82.08, 82.09, 82.11, 83,
85; 436/164, 165, 172

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

- | | | |
|---------------|---------|-------------------------------|
| 4,759,210 A | 7/1988 | Wohltjen |
| 4,907,441 A | 3/1990 | Shurmer |
| 5,489,988 A * | 2/1996 | Ackley et al. 356/436 |
| 5,512,490 A | 4/1996 | Walt et al. |
| 5,733,506 A | 3/1998 | Silver |
| 5,786,219 A * | 7/1998 | Zhang et al. 436/523 |
| 5,814,524 A * | 9/1998 | Walt et al. 436/518 |
| 5,863,460 A | 1/1999 | Slovacek et al. |
| 5,952,237 A | 9/1999 | Tanaka et al. |
| 5,955,603 A | 9/1999 | Therien |
| 5,994,150 A * | 11/1999 | Challener et al. 436/518 |
| 6,078,705 A * | 6/2000 | Neuschafer et al. 385/12 |
| 6,140,138 A | 10/2000 | Bard |

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Krishna Persaud & George Dodd, "Analysis of Discrimination Mechanisms in the Mammalian Olfactory System using a Model Nose," *Nature* vol. 299, Sep. 23, 1982, pp. 352-355.

Janet Kavandi, James Callis, Martin Gouterman, Gamai Khalil, Daniel Wright, "Luminescent Barometry in Wind Tunnels," *Rev. Sci. Instrum.*, vol. 61, No. 11, Nov., 1990, pp. 3340-3347.

Jay W. Grate and Michael H. Abraham, "Solubility Interactions and the Design of Chemically Selective Sorbent Coatings for Chemical Sensors and Arrays," *Sensors and Actuators B*, 3 (1991) pp. 85-111.

Julian W. Gardner, Harold V. Shurmer and Paul Corcoran, "Integrated Tin Oxide Odour Sensors," *Sensors and Actuators B*, 4 (1991) pp. 117-121.

J.W. Gardner, H. V. Shurmer, and T. T. Tan, "Application of an Electronic Nose to the Discrimination of Coffees," *Sensors and Actuators B*, 6 (1992) pp. 71-75.

(List continued on next page.)

Primary Examiner—Jill Warden

Assistant Examiner—Dwayne K Handy

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Banner & Witcoff, Ltd.

(57) **ABSTRACT**

The present invention involves an artificial nose having an array comprising at least a first dye and a second dye in combination and having a distinct spectral response to an analyte. In one embodiment, the first and second dyes are from the group comprising porphyrin, chlorin, chlorophyll, phthalocyanine, or salen. In a further embodiment, the first and second dyes are metalloporphyrins. The present invention is particularly useful in detecting metal ligating vapors. Further, the array of the present invention can be connected to a visual display device.

35 Claims, 12 Drawing Sheets

(8 of 12 Drawing Sheet(s) Filed in Color)

